### BUILDING CAPACITY

Strengthening Your Nonprofit

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VALUES

- Integrity
- Clarity
- Collaboration
- Organic Processes
- Active communication with continuous feedback
- Forward thinking rather than problem focused
- Self-differentiated leadership
- System integration and awareness
- Knowing the story behind the work

Introductions . . .

Who else is in the room?

### Facts about nonprofits in NC

Essential: Our State's Nonprofit Sector is a Vital Economic Engine published by the NC Center for Nonprofits (2015)

10,633 tax-exempt 501(c)(3) nonprofits (per 990 filings) 78% saw more demand for their services in 2014 60% were not able to meet those demands 48% served more people or locations in 2014 57% collaborated with another organization to improve or expand services

### More facts about nonprofits

Essential: Our State's Nonprofit Sector is a Vital Economic Engine published by the NC Center for Nonprofits (2015)

The majority of nonprofits are small

- 43% of have budgets under \$100,000
- 84% have budgets under \$1 million

### More facts about nonprofits

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#### In 2014 . . .

17% had an operating deficit

54% did not have enough cash on hand to operate for more than three months

- 10% reduced staff
- 5% reduced staff hours
- 2% froze vacant positions

This comes on top of the 60% of nonprofits that froze or reduced wages in 2009, plus 62% that did so in 2010, another 40% in 2011, and an additional 14% in 2012.

### What is "Capacity Building"?

Maximizing an organization's potential for impact through strengthening the organizational system.

### A great organization is not built solely on innovative programs

Board & Staff need to

dedicate themselves to raising capacity building

at the same level of importance and attention

as program development and management

## Why do we focus only on program development?

- People are passionate about a particular idea or approach to solving a social issue
- Seasons where focus on programs is critical
- Missions are driven by these initiatives
- Capacity building is time consuming, expensive, and may feel to some like a distraction from the mission

# Why do we focus only on program development?

- Glorify program work over administration & planning
- Managers are skeptical about "business practices" being imposed on nonprofit work
- We are judged by having low "administrative costs"
- Funders/donors like to earmark funds for specific programs

### Primary Goal of Capacity Building is

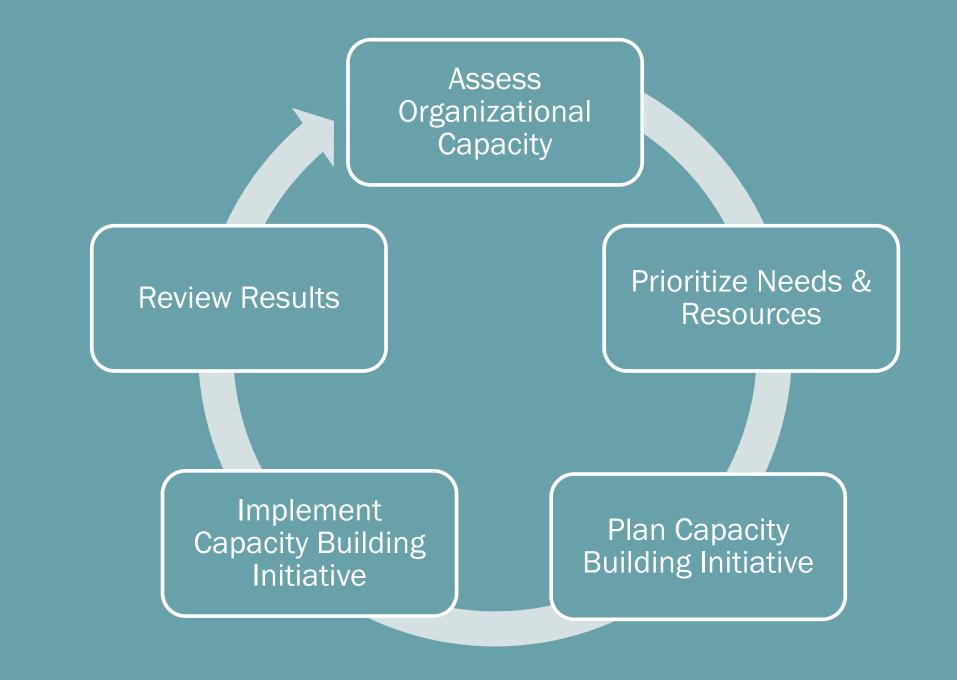
To systematically

increase effectiveness

and

achieve maximum social impact

even when faced with major system changes that threaten program success.



### Marguerite Case Foundation's Organizational Capacity Assessment Tool

Leadership Capacity	Adaptive Capacity
Management Capacity	Operational/Technical Capacity

http://caseygrants.org/resources/org-capacity-assessment/

# Using an organizational assessment tool

- Who completes the survey?
- How do you analyze the results?
- What do you do with the results?

### Capacity Assessment Worksheet

Strengths	Challenges	Goals	Barriers	Strategies

### Leadership Capacity

The ability of organizational or collaborative leaders to

- Inspire
- Prioritize
- Make decisions
- Provide direction
- Innovate

### Leadership Capacity

- Mission, Vision, Overarching Strategy, Shared Beliefs & Values
- Board Composition & Commitment
- Board Governance
- Board Involvement & Support
- CEO/ED Experience & Standing

- CEO/ED Organizational Leadership/Effectiveness
- CEO/ED Analytical & Strategic Thinking
- CEO/ED Financial Judgement
- Board & CEO/ED Appreciation of Power Issues
- Ability to Motivate & Mobilize Constituents

### **Adaptive Capacity**

The ability of an organization or collaborative to

- Monitor
- Assess
- Respond to internal and external changes

### **Adaptive Capacity**

- Strategic Planning
- Evaluation/Performance
  Measurement
- Evaluation & Organizational Learning
- Use of Research Data to Support Program Planning & Advocacy
- Program Relevance & Integration
- Program Growth & Replication
- New Program Development

- Monitoring of Program Landscape
- Assessment of External Environment & Community Needs
- Influencing of Policy-making
- Partnerships & Alliances
- Community Presence & Standing
- Constituent involvement
- Organizing

### **Management Capacity**

The ability of an organization or collaborative to ensure the effective and efficient use of resources.

### **Management Capacity**

- Senior Management Team
- Staff
- Dependence of Management Team & Staff on CEO/ED
- Shared References & Practices
- Goals/Performance Targets
- Funded Model
- Fund Development Planning
- Financial Planning/Budgeting
- Financial Operations Management
- Operational Planning

- Organizational Processes
- Decision Making Processes
- Knowledge Management
- Inter-functional Coordination & Communication
- Human Resource Planning
- Recruiting, Development, & Retention of Management
- Recruiting, Development, & Retention of General Staff
- Volunteer Management

### **Operational/Technical Capacity**

The ability of an organization or collaborative to implement key organizational and programmatic functions.

### **Operational Capacity**

#### Staffing Levels

- Skills, Abilities & Commitment of Volunteers
- Fundraising
- Board Involvement & Participation in Fundraising
- Revenue Generation
- Communications Strategy

- Communications & Outreach
- Telephone & Fax
- Computers, Applications, Network, & Email
- Website
- Databases/Management Reporting Systems
- Buildings & Office Space
- Management of Legal & Liability Matters

What new thing will you do to strengthen your organization's capacity?